## FIG.1

[ SEQ. ID NO: 3] X-C-C-T-T-G-A-G-A-T-T-T-C-C-C-T-C

G-G-A-A-C-T-C-T-A-A-A-G-G-G-A-G-X-5' [ SEQ. ID NO: 4]



X-C-C-T-T-G-A-G-A-T-T-T-C-C-C-T-C G-G-A-A-C-T-C-T-A-A-G-G-G-A-G-X

FIG.2

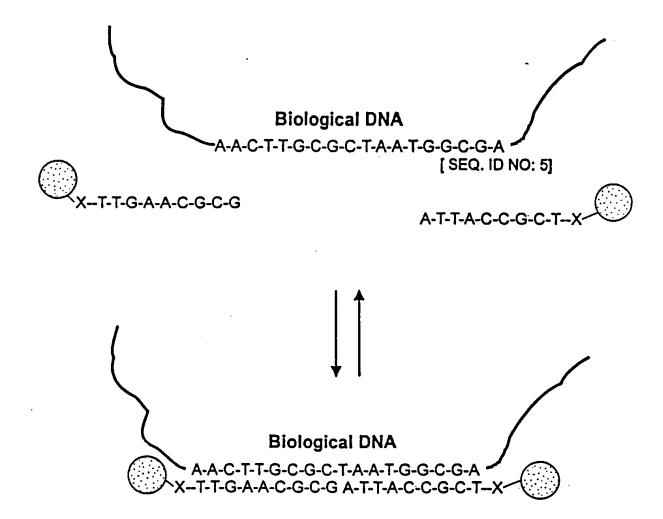
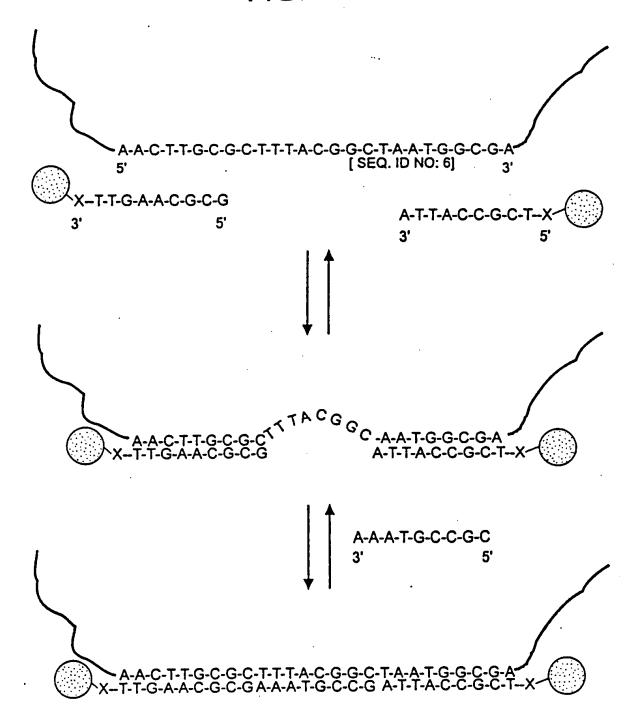


FIG.3



Linking oligonucleotide Colloids A-G-T-C-G-T-T-T-X Mix below Tm Heat (-T-A-C-C-G-T-T-G 3' 5' [ SEQ. ID NO: 2]

Aggregate

3' 5' A-T-G-G-C-A-A-C-T-A-T-A-C-G-C-G-C-T-A-G A-G-T-C-G-T-T-T-> X-T-A-C-C-G-T-T-G A-T-A-T-G-C-G-C-G-A-T-C-T-C-A-G-C-A-A-A 3' 5'

Stand below Tm Heat

Precipitate (formed by further cross-linking)

FIG.5 Au nanoparticles **Modification with** Modification with 3' thiol TACCGTTG 5' 5' AGTCGTTT 3' thiol Addition of linking DNA duplex 5'ATGGCAAC TITTTCAGCAAA 5' Further oligomerization and settling

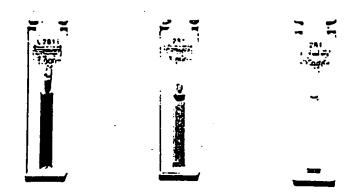
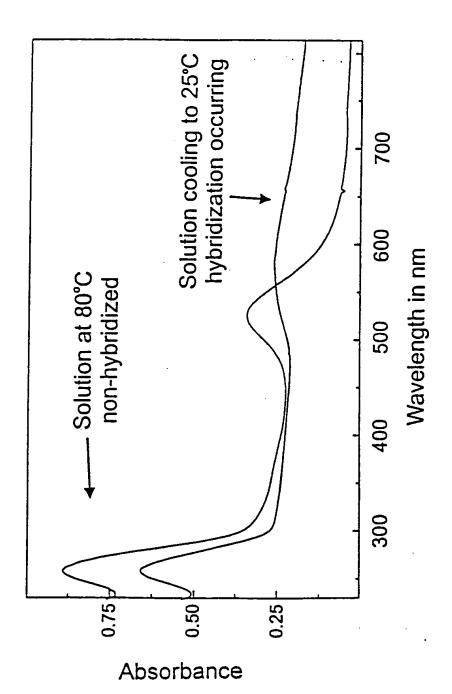
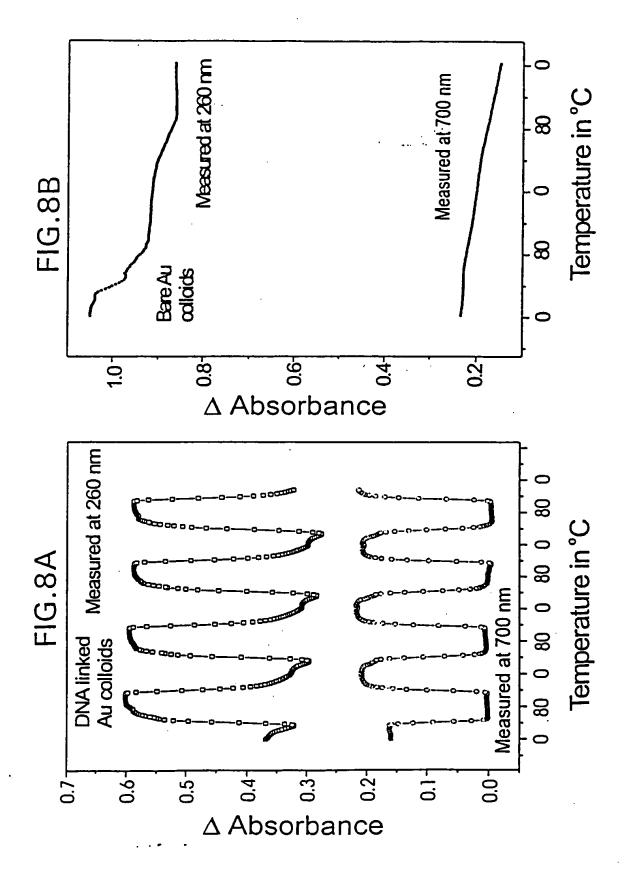


FIG.6A FIG.6B FIG.6C

FIG





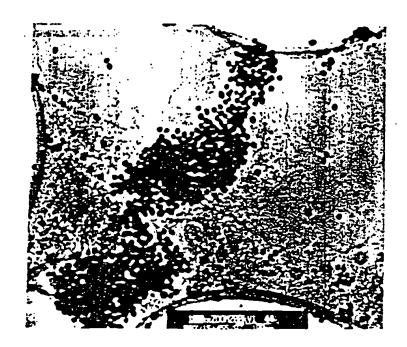


FIG.9A

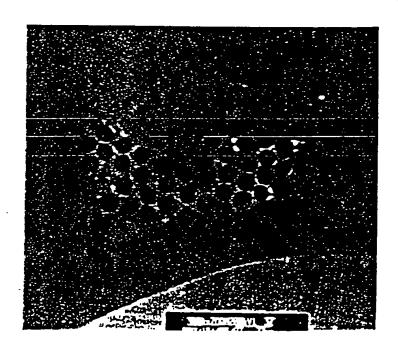
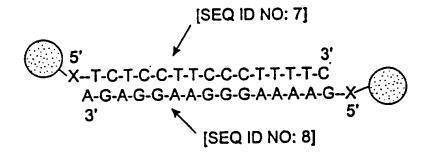
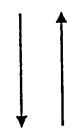


FIG.9B

## **FIG.10**



3' T-C-T-C-C-T-T-C-C-C-T-T-T-T-C 5' [SEQ ID NO: 9]



5' 3' X-T-C-T-C-C-T-T-C-C-C-T-T-T-C A-G-A-G-G-A-A-G-A-A-A-G-X T-C-T-C-C-T-T-C-C-C-T-T-T-C-5'

## FIG. 11

[SEQ. ID NO: 10]

/s-A-T-G-G-C-A-A-C-T-A-T-Ā-C-G-C-G-C-T-A-G-A-G-T-C-G-T-T-T 3'

T-A-C-C-G-T-T-G-A-T-A-T-G-C-G-C-G-A-T-C-T-C-A-G-C-A-A--S-7 5' 5' 5' [SEQ. ID NO: 11]

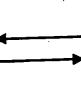
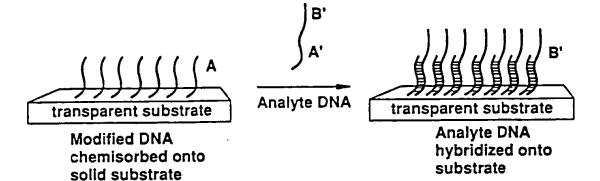
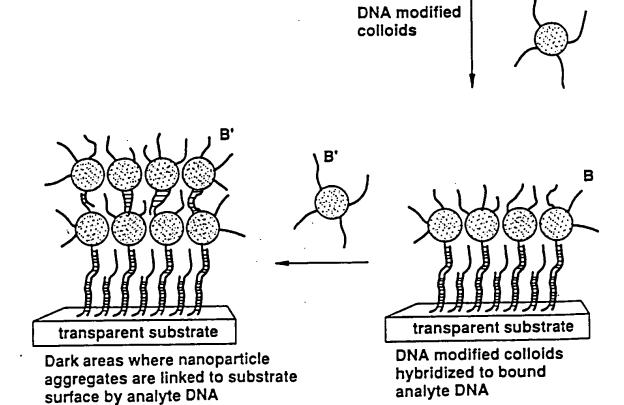
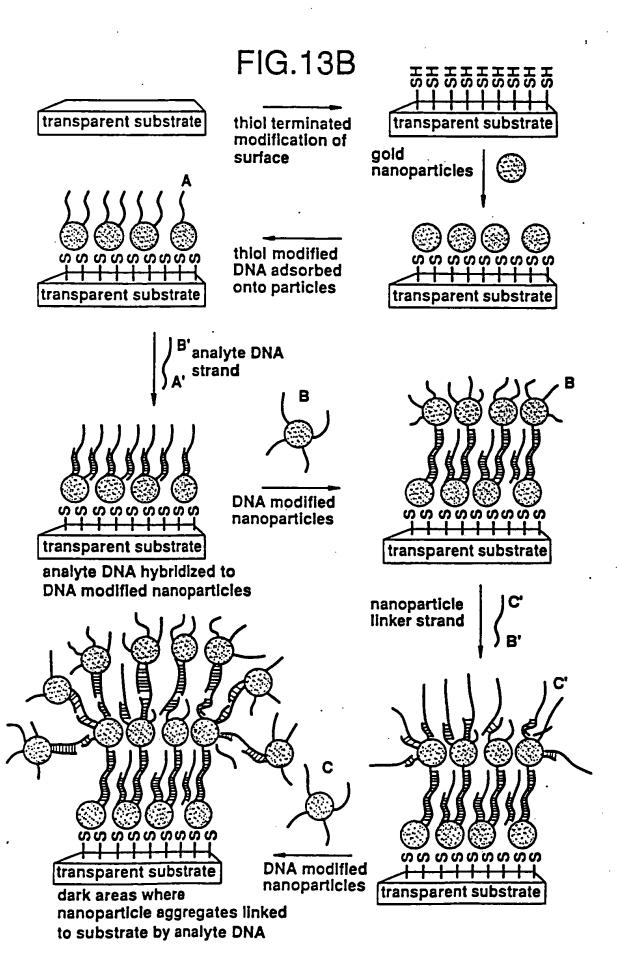


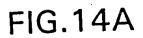
FIG.12A **Complementary Target** [SEQ. ID NO: 14] [SEQ. ID NO:12] 3' T-C-G-T-A-C-C-A-G-C-T-A-T-C-C T-T-T-G-C-T-G-A-G-A-T-C-G-C-G 5' A-G-C-A-T-G-G-T-C-G-A-T-A-G-G-A-A-A-C-G-A-C-T-C-T-A-G-C-G-C FIG.12B [SEQ. ID NO:13] **Probes without Target** T-T-T-G-C-T-G-A-G-A-T-C-G-C-G 3' T-C-G-T-A-C-C-A-G-C-T-A-T-C-C FIG.12C Half Complementary Target 3' T-C-G-T-A-C-C-A-G-C-T-A-T-C-C T-T-T-G-C-T-G-A-G-A-T-C-G-C-G 5' A-G-C-A-T-G-G-T-C-G-A-T-A-G-G-A<del>[T-G-G-C]</del>A<del>[A-C-T-A-T-A]</del>C-G-C [SEQ. ID NO: 15] FIG.12D Target - 6 bp 3' T-C-G-T-A-C-C-A-G-C-T-A-T-C-C T-T-T-G-C-T-G-A-G-A-T-C-G-C-G 5' G-T-C-G-A-T-A-G-G-A-A-A-C-G-A-C-T-C-T-A-G-C-G-C [SEQ. ID NO:16] FIG.12E One bp Mismatch 3' T-C-G-T-A-C-C-A-G-C-T-A-T-C-C T-T-T-G-C-T-G-A-G-A-T-C-G-C-G 5' A-G-C-A-T-G-G-T-TG-A-T-A-G-G-A-A-A-C-G-A-C-T-C-T-A-G-C-G-C [SEQ. ID NO: 17] FIG.12F Two bp Mismatch 3' T-C-G-T-A-C-C-A-G-C-T-A-T-C-C T-T-T-G-C-T-G-A-G-A-T-C-G-C-G 5' A-G-C-A-T-G①T①G-A-T-A-G-G-A-A-A-C-G-A-C-T-C-T-A-G-C-G-C ·[SEQ. ID NO:18]

## FIG.13A









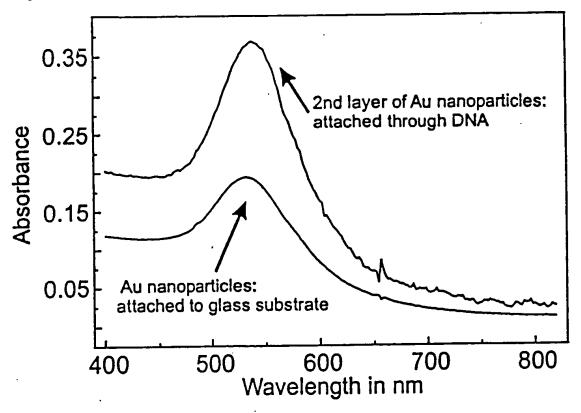


FIG.14B

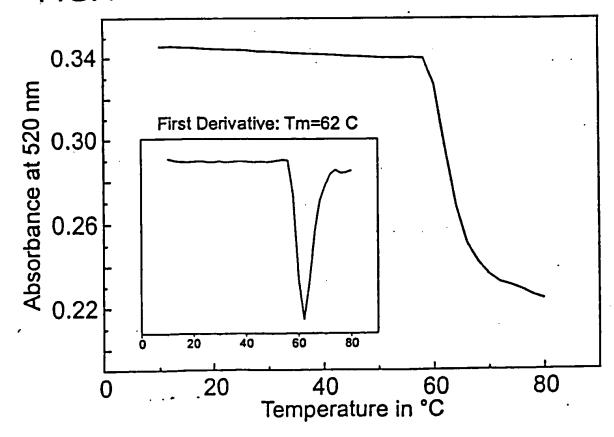


FIG15A Probes with No Target	SEQ ID NO:19
S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TAG	SEQ ID NO:20 G-GAC-TTA-CGC-S
FIG15B Half-Complementary Target	
5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-GAC S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TAG	
FIG15C  Complementary Target	<u>2</u> Tm=53.5°C
4	SEQ ID NO:22
5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-ATC- S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TAG-(	
FIG15D ONE Base-Pair Mismatch at F	Probe Head Tm=50.4°C
5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-ATC- S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TAG-	<del></del>
<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
FIG15E ONE Base-Pair Mismatch at P	Tm=46.2°C
5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-CTC- S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TAG-	
<u>1</u>	2
FIG15F ONE Base Deletion	Tm=51.6°C
5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-ATC-S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TAG-	
<u>1</u>	2
FIG15G ONE Base-Pair Insertion	Tm=50.2°C
5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-CAT- S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TA-	SEQ ID NO:26

# FIG. 16A 24 Base Template

5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-ATC-CTG-AAT-GCG 3'

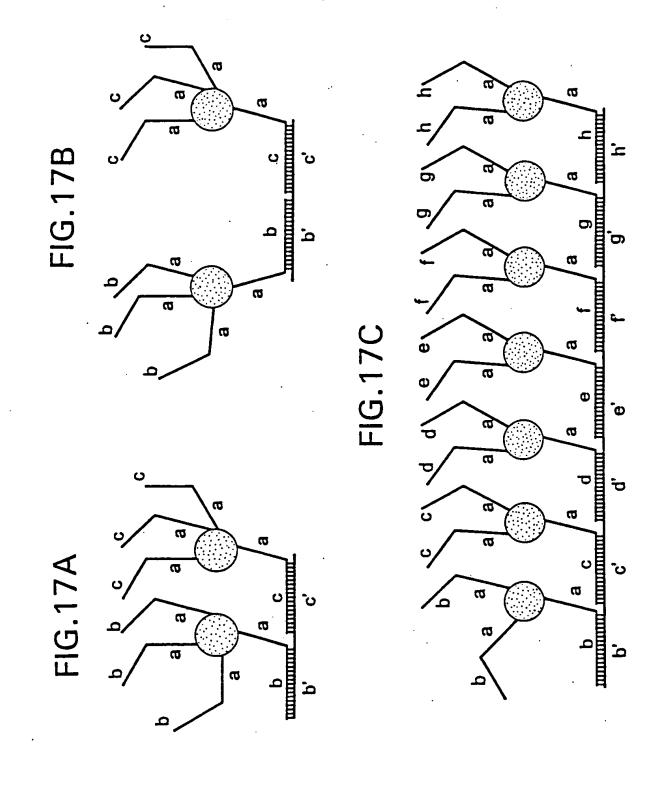
S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TAG-GAC-TTA-CGC-S \

## 48 Base Template with Complementary 24 Base Filler FIG. 16B

-- S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT GGC-AAT-TCT-GCT-CCG-TTA-GTA-CGT TAG-GAC-TTA-CGC-S --5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-CCG-TTA-AGA-CGA-GGC-AAT-CAT-GCA-ATC-CTG-AAT-GCG 3'

## 72 Base Template with Complementary 48 Base Filler FIG. 16C

5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-CCG-TTA-AGA-CGA-GGC-AAT-CAT-GCA-TAT-ATT-GGA-CGC-TTT-ACG-GAC-AAC-ATC-CTG-AAT-GCG 3'



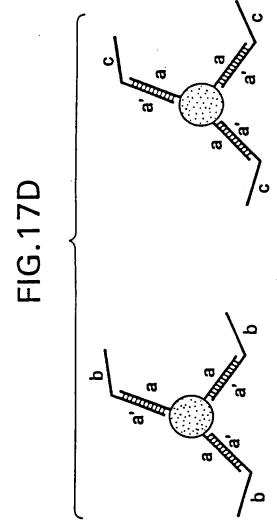
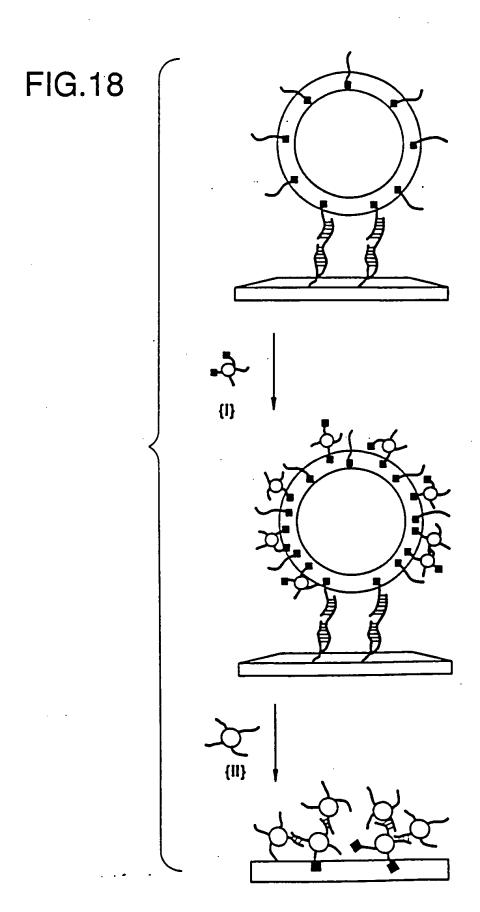


FIG.17E





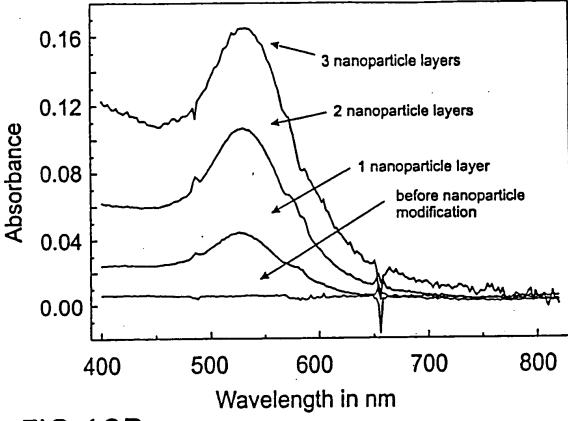
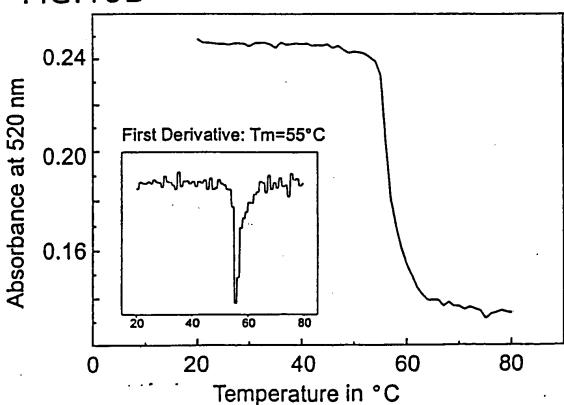
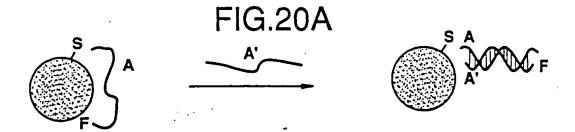
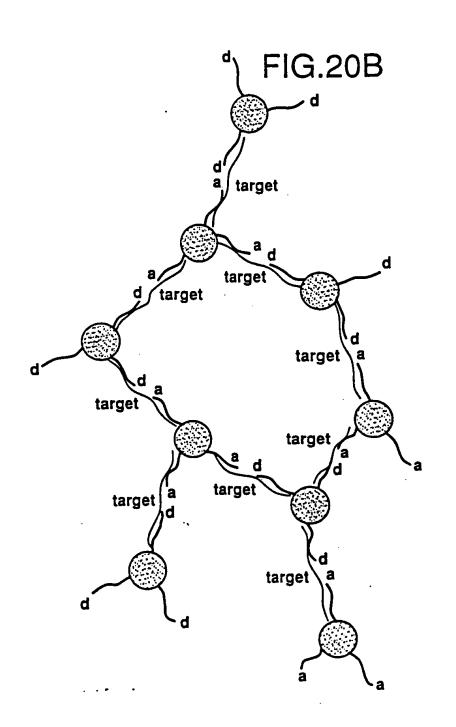


FIG.19B







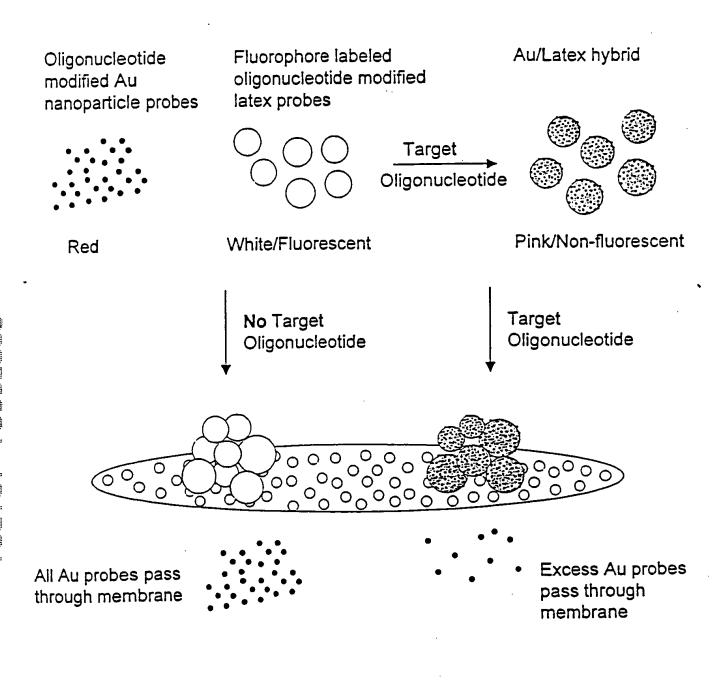
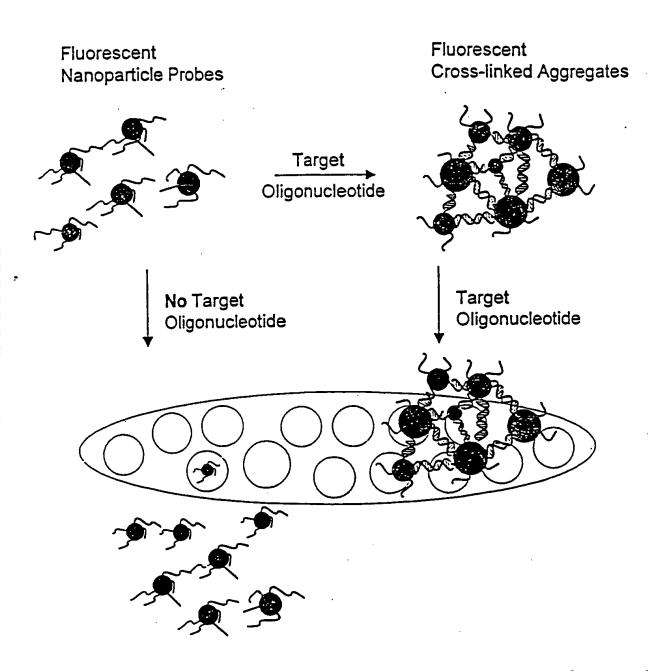


FIGURE 21



The fluorescent nanoparticle probes pass through the membrane

The fluorescent cross-linked aggregates are retained by the membrane

## **Anthrax PCR Product**

5'G GCG GAT GAG TCA GTA GTT AAG GAG GCT CAT AGA GAA GTA ATT AAT 3'C CGC CTA CTC AGT CAT CAA TTC CTC CGA GTA TCT CTT CAT TAA TTA

TCG TCA ACA GAG GGA TTA TTG TTA AAT ATT GAT AAG GAT ATA AGA AAA AGC AGT TGT CTC CCT AAT AAC AAT TTA TAA CTA TTC CTA TAT TCT TTT

ATA TTA TCC AGG GTT ATA TTG TAG AAA TTG AAG ATA CTG AAG GGC TT 3'
TAT AAT AGG TCC CAA TAT, AAC ATC TTT AAC TTC TAT GAC TTC CCG AA 5'

141 mer Anthrex PCR product [SEQ ID NO:36]

3' CTC CCT AAT AAC AAT

[SEQ 10 NO:37]

3' TTA TAA CTA TTC CTA

[SE9 ID NO: 38]

Oligonucleotide-Nanoparticle Probes

### Blocker Oligonucleotides

3'C CGC CTA CTC AGT CAT CAA TTC CTC CGA GT [SEQ 15 NO:39]
3'A TCT CTT CAT TAA TTA AGC AGT TGT [SEQ 15 NO:41]
3' TAT TCT TTT TAT AAT AGG TCC CAA TAT [SEQ 15 NO:41]
3' AAC ATC TTT AAC TTC TAT GAC TTC CCG AA [SEQ 15 ND:42]

FIGURE 23

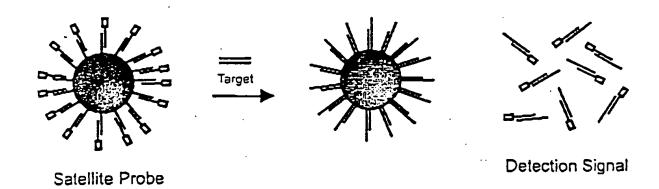


FIGURE 24

## 1. **(**target)

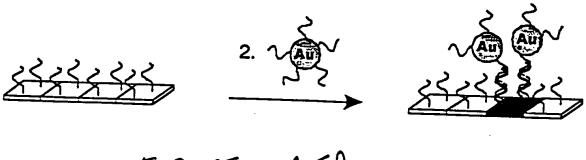


FIGURE 25A

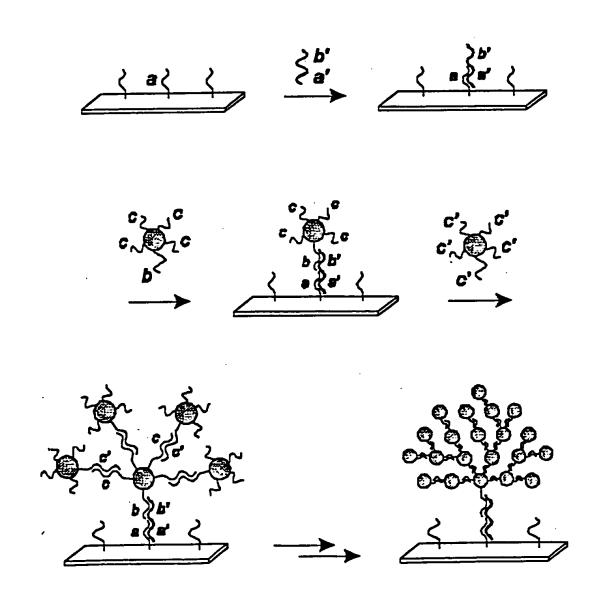
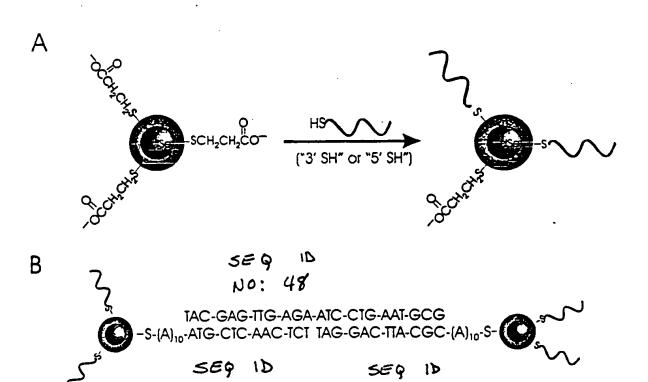


FIGURE 25 B

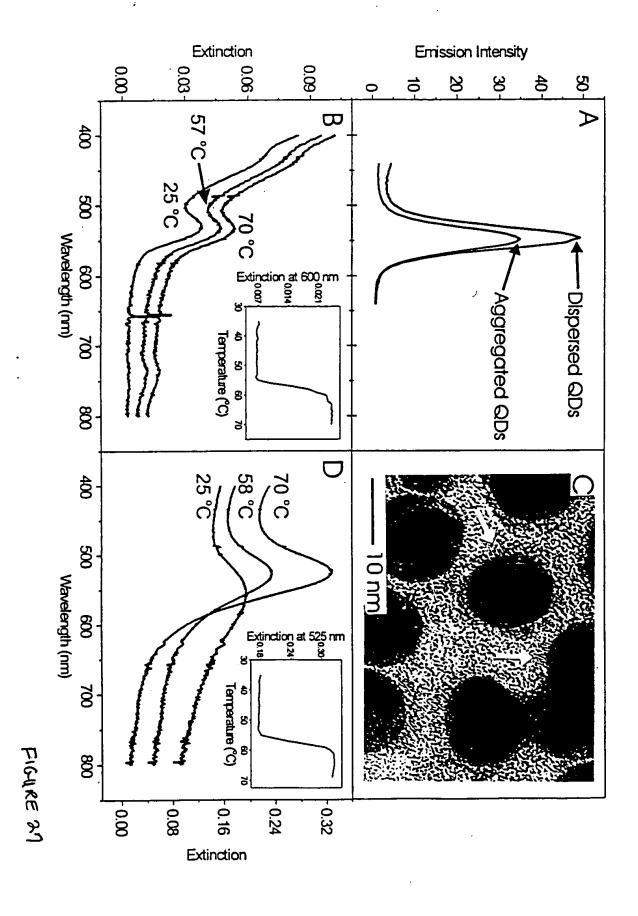
ı



No: 46

FIGURE 26

No: 47

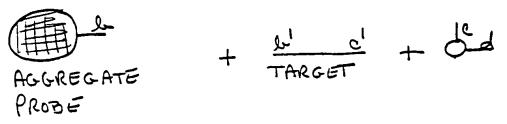


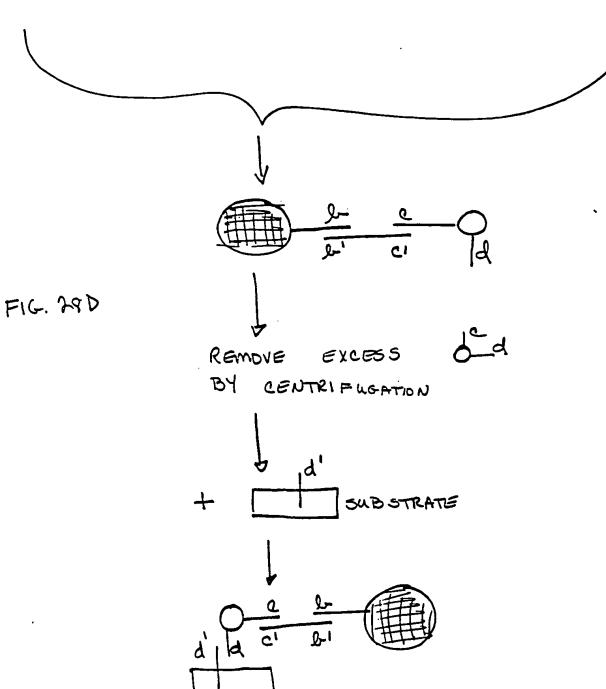
$$\frac{a - a}{a} + \frac{a - a}{a} - \frac{a}{a} \longrightarrow 0$$

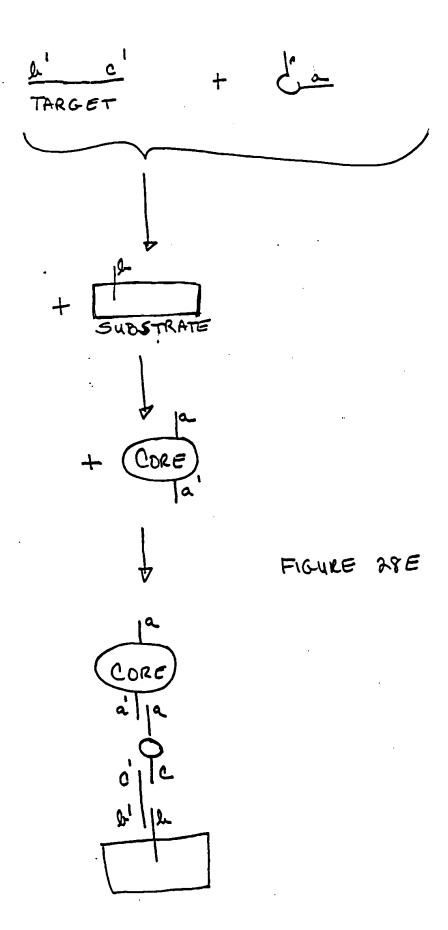
FIGURE Z8A

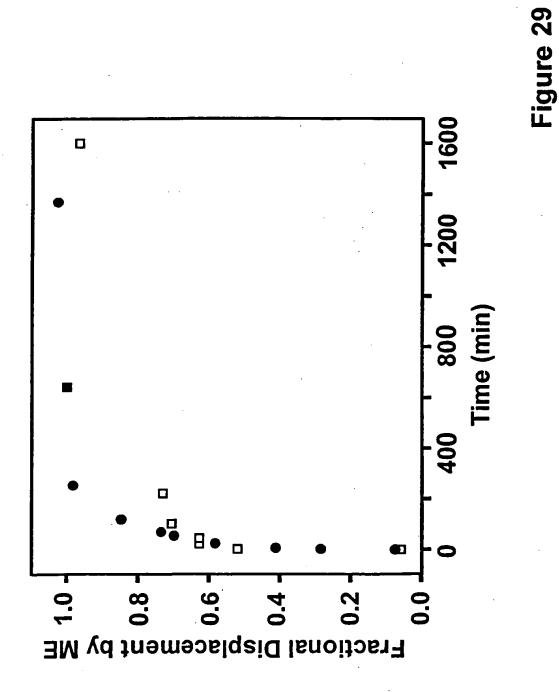
FIGURE AS B

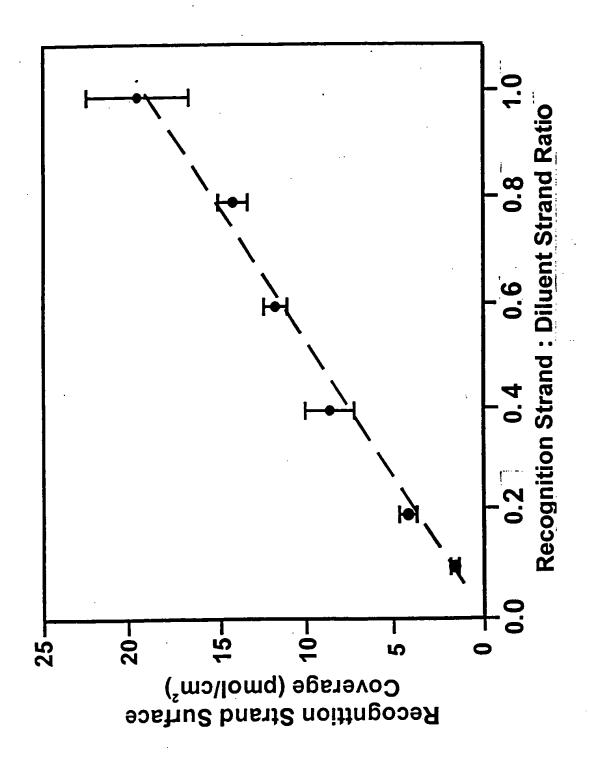
FIG. 28C



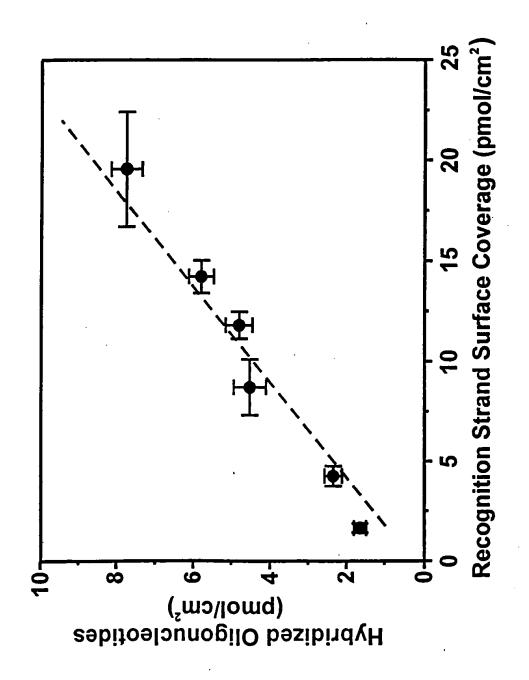








151151



## [SEQ ID NO:56] 5' GGA T**T**A TTG TTA---AAT ATT GAT AAG GAT 3'

CCT ANT AAC AAT TTA TAA CTA TTC CTA [SEQ ID NO:57] [SEQ ID NO:58]

> N = A (complementary), G,C,T (mismatched)

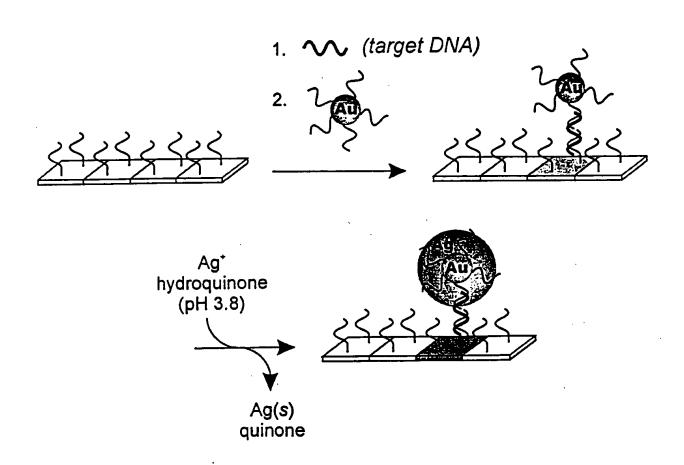


Figure 32

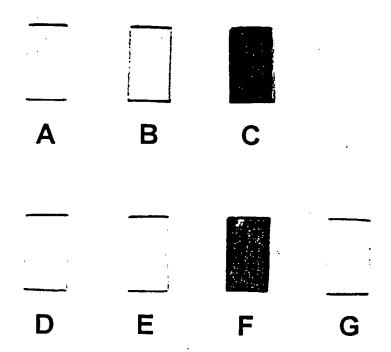


Figure 33

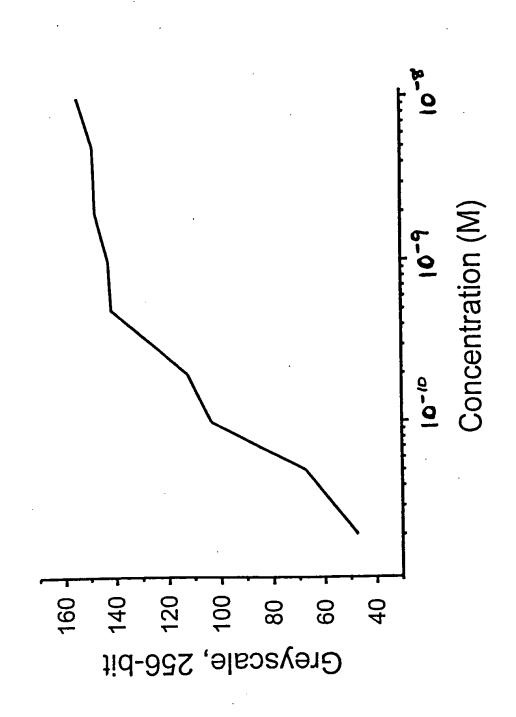


Figure 34

Figure 35

FIG. 3/2

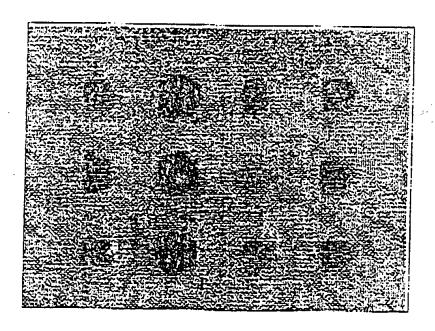
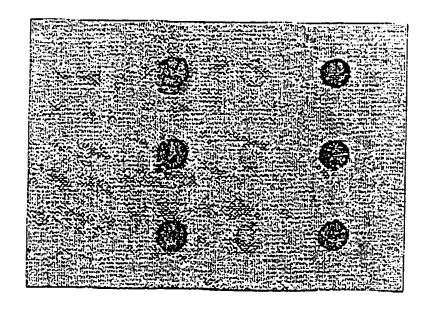


Fig. 368



C 🛕 T G

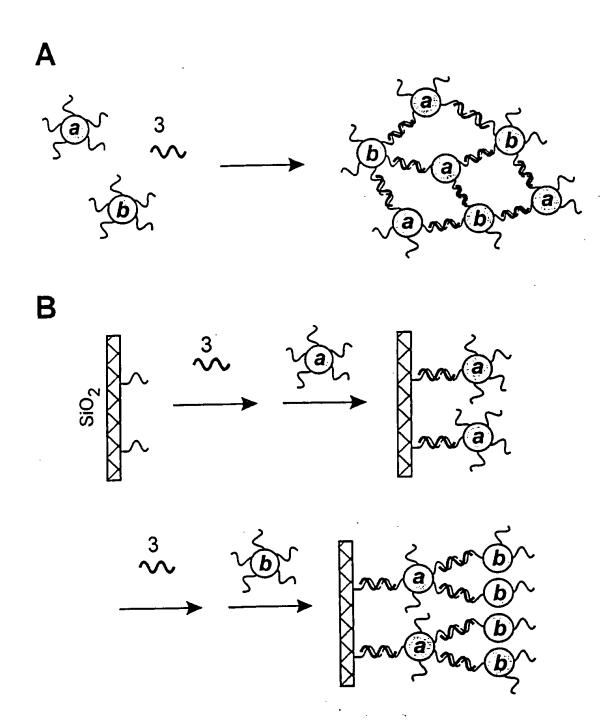


Figure 37

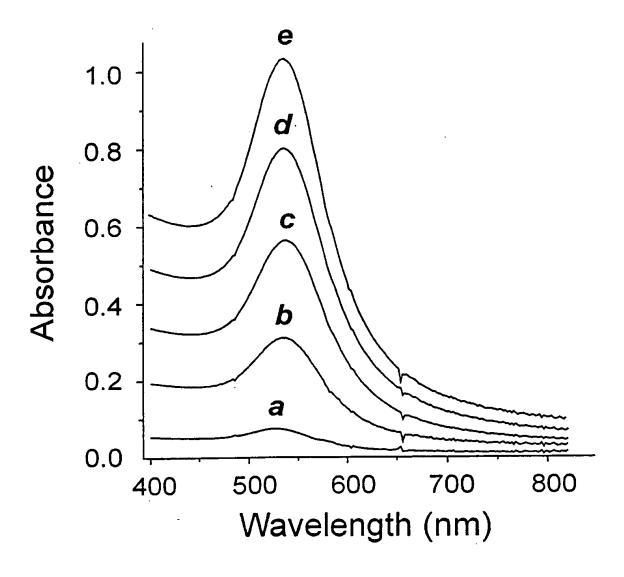


Figure 38A

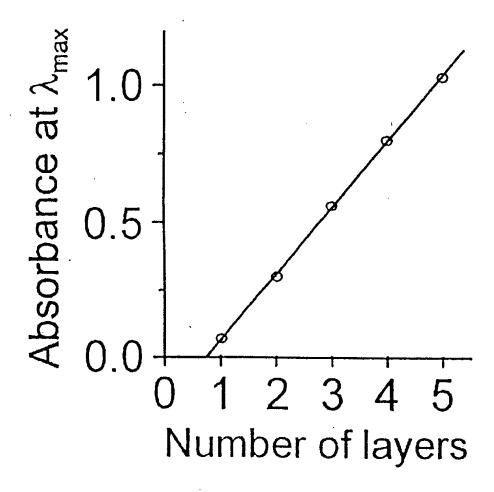


Figure 38B

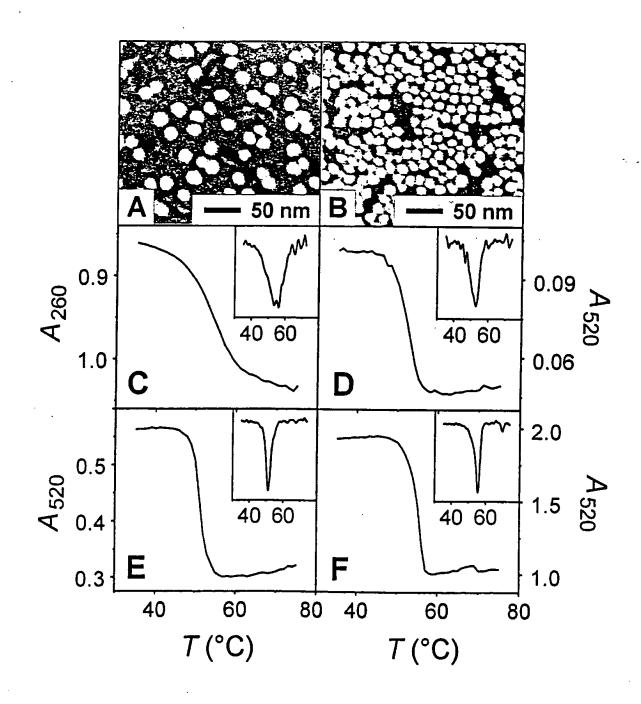
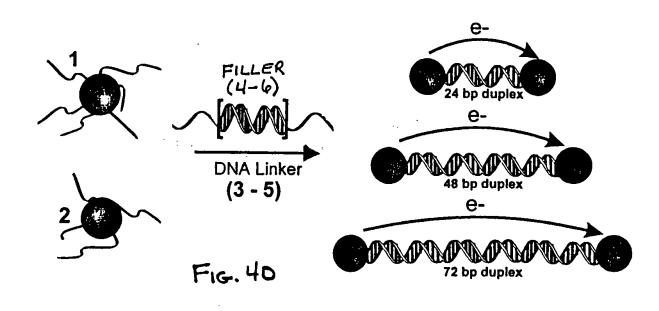


Figure 39



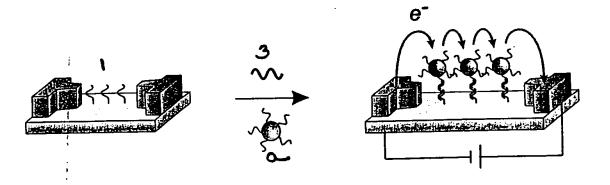


FIG. 41